

**Q1. DEFINES**

S. No.	WORD	DEFINE
1	Glacier	large mass of ice that moves slowly down a valley.
2.	Kayak	small, narrow boat with pointed ends
3	Umiak	broad boat that can carry many people
4	Huskies	powerful breed of dogs generally used to pull a sledge

**Q2 . GIVE ONE WORD**

S.N.	Question	Answer
1	Greenland is the world's largest ____	Island
2	It is the coldest region of the world.	The Arctic region
3	Greenland is located towards the north – east of ____	North America
4	Greenland is often known as _____	'The land of the midnight Sun'
5	It is the world's largest island.	Greenland
6	Name the nearest European country to Greenland.	Iceland
7	What is the capital of Greenland?	Nuuk ( Godthaab)
8	Earlier inuits used to hunt animals with _____	Harpoons and bows
9	The climate of Greenland is called _____	polar climate
10	Name the warmest part of Greenland.	South –western coast
11	Name some animals found in Greenland.	Reindeer, polar bear, musk-ox, seal and husky
12	To go from one place to another on land, the inuits use a _____	sledge
13	Name the main occupations of Greenland?	Hunting and fishing
14	Name two useful animals of Greenland.	Seal and reindeer

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15	Name some species of fish that are exported by Greenland .	Cod, halibut, salmon and shrimp
16	The total population of Greenland is _____	70,000
17	A sledge is called an _____	Iceboat
18	Motorized sledges are known as _____	Skidoos
19	The fat of blubber of seals and whales is used as _____	Fuel
20	The word Eskimo means _____	Eater of the raw flesh

### Answer in one line

<b>1</b>	<b>Why is most of Greenland covered with snow throughout the year?</b>
<b>Ans.</b>	Most of Greenland is covered with snow throughout the year because the temperature is below 0 °C all the year around.
<b>2</b>	<b>Why do Inuits hunt animals?</b>
<b>Ans.</b>	The inuits hunt animals for their meat, skin and fat.
<b>3</b>	<b>What do mean by icebergs?</b>
<b>Ans.</b>	Huge piece of ice frequently break away from the glacier and slide down into the sea. These are called icebergs.
<b>4</b>	<b>Why is Greenland known as 'The Land of the Midnight Sun'?</b>
<b>Ans.</b>	The weather is bright and sunny in Greenland during summers. For months together the sun does not set even at midnight. Therefore, Greenland Is also called the land of the midnight Sun.
<b>5</b>	<b>What type of climate is found in Greenland?</b>
<b>Ans.</b>	Greenland is very cold throughout the year. The temperature is below 0° C all the year around. The sun is not seen for several weeks. There is heavy snowfall.  During summers, there is continuous sunlight for several weeks. The weather is bright and sunny.

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<b>6</b>	<b>Name the animals found in Greenland. How are they used by the people there?</b>
<b>Ans.</b>	Reindeer, polar bear, must-ox, Arctic fox. Seal and husky are found in Greenland. 1. Huskies are used for hunting and pulling sledges. 2. The fat of seals and whales is used as fuel. 3. People wear clothes made from animal skins. They live in skin tents. 4. They make boats from animal's skins.
<b>7</b>	<b>Write any five changes that have happened in the life of the modern Eskimos.</b>
<b>Ans.</b>	1. Now they have learnt the art of cooking. They get tinned vegetables and milk from other parts of the world. 2. Now they live in wooden houses. 3. Modern Eskimos use guns to hunt animals. 4. They have motor sledges 5. They are now no longer uneducated. They have modern facilities in towns like schools, markets, parks, hospitals etc.
<b>8</b>	<b>Why is the climate of Greenland so cold?</b>
<b>Ans.</b>	Most of Greenland lies in the Frigid Zone of the Northern Hemisphere. As Greenland lies near the north pole where the sun's rays fall on this region are slanting and give very little heat.

### Book Exercise:

#### B Fill in the blanks

1. polar
2. iceboat
3. fishing
4. Igloos
5. Icebergs

#### C. State True or False

1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. True

#### D. Tick the correct answer:

1. (a) 2. (c) 3.(b) 4. (a) 5. (b)