

SHREERAM MODEL SCHOOL

IV- (EVS)

ASSIGNMENT

2020-21

Chapter: - 10 (Eating and Tasting Food)

Q1. DEFINES

S. No.	WORD	DEFINE
1	Saliva	Juice secreted in the mouth when we chew food.
2	Cavity	An unfilled space within a mass especially an area of decay in tooth.
3	Incisors	These are our front teeth, 4 in the upper and 4 in the lower jaw. They are used for cutting and biting food.

Q2. GIVE ONE WORD

S.N	Question	Answer
1	Which two organs are present in mouth?	The tongue and the teeth
2	Which sense organ helps us to taste different things?	The tongue
3	How many taste buds are found on the tongue?	Four
4	Name the parts of a tooth.	Crown, neck and root
5	Name the hardest organ of our body.	Teeth
6	Which organ helps us to look beautiful by giving shape to our face?	Teeth
7	How many sets of teeth we have?	Two, permanent teeth and temporary teeth
8	Write another name of temporary teeth.	Milk teeth or baby teeth.
9	How many teeth do we have in our childhood?	20 milk teeth
10	In which age temporary teeth start falling?	By the age of 6 or 7

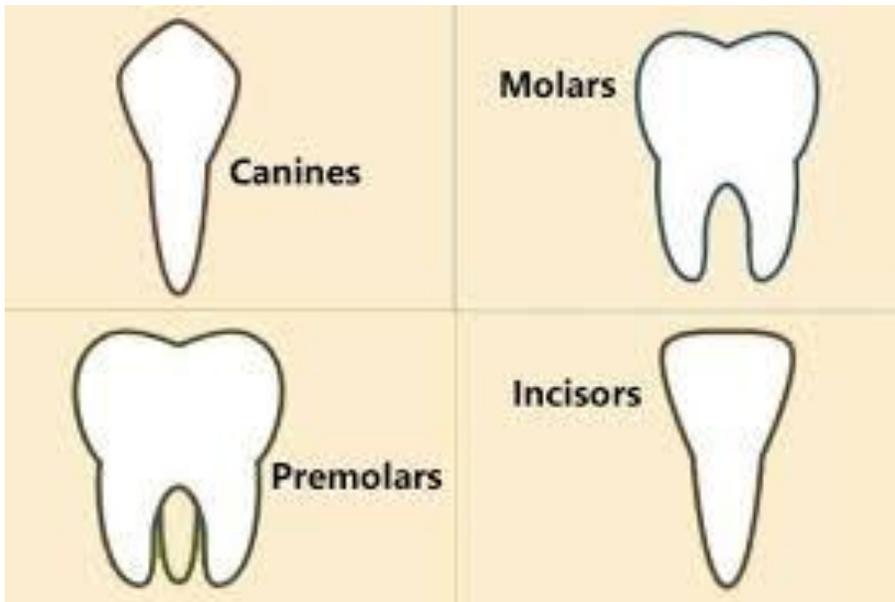
11	How many teeth are present in permanent set of teeth?	32 teeth
12	What we call the last four teeth of permanent set?	Wisdom teeth
13	Which type of teeth help in cutting the food?	Incisors
14	Name the hard substance which covers the teeth.	Enamel
15	_____ makes our teeth strong and protects them from cavities.	Fluoride
16	What are the different types of taste buds in our tongue?	Sweet, salty, sour and bitter.
17	What are the different types of teeth in our mouth?	Incisors, canines, premolars and molars
18	Which teeth do you use to cut into an apple?	Incisors
19	What is another name of incisors?	Cutting teeth
20	Which food item helps germs to grow?	Toffees, chocolates and other sticky and sweet items

Q3. ANSWER IN ONE LINE

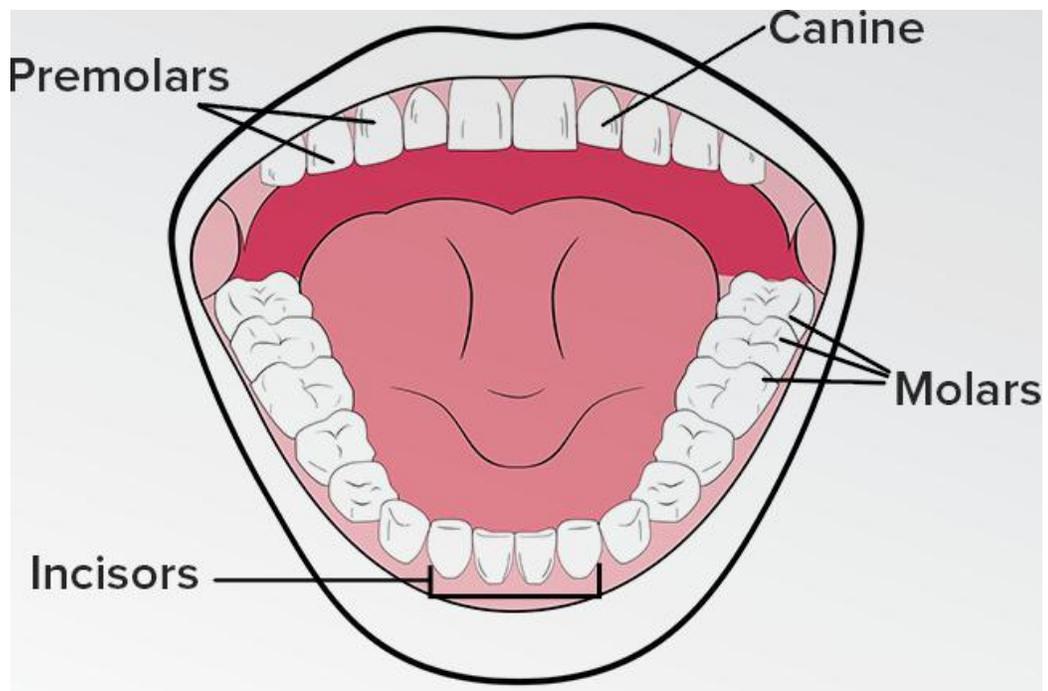
1	What are the functions of teeth?
Ans	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. They help us to chew food. 2. They help us to speak clearly. 3. They help us to look beautiful by giving shape to our face.
2.	Write any three ways in which we can take care of our teeth.
Ans.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Brush your teeth twice a day. 2. Rinse our mouth after every meal. 3. Avoid eating too many sweets and chocolates.
3	Why are teeth important to us?
Ans	Teeth are an important part of our body because they give shape to our face and help us to bite and chew our food. They also help us to speak clearly.

4	Why should we brush our teeth regularly?
Ans.	We should brush our teeth regularly to avoid cavity and tooth decay.
5.	Define premolars or grinding teeth.
Ans.	They are broad and flat. They help to grind food into small pieces and chew it properly. There are eight premolars four in the upper jaw and four in the lower jaw.
6	Why should we not eat too many sweets and chocolates?
Ans.	We should not eat too many sweets and chocolates because when we eat too many chocolates or any others sweets, bacteria produce an acid that makes holes or cavities in our teeth.
7	Write a short note on molars.
Ans.	There are six molars in the upper jaw and six in the lower jaw. There are twelve molar teeth in all. The molars are the strongest teeth and help to mash our food so that it can be swallowed easily.
8	What you do mean by plaque?
Ans.	The thin sticky yellow layer of germs covering the teeth is called plaque.
9	Write down the things which our tongue help us to do.
Ans	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Tongue helps us to taste different things. b. Tongue helps us to speak. c. Tongue helps us to swallow food.
10.	What do you mean by canines?
Ans.	They are pointed, long and sharp teeth. Used for tearing the food. There are four canines in total, two in the upper jaw and two in the lower jaw

Diagram: Types of teeth



2. DIAGRAM A SET OF TEETH



3. Diagram: Taste buds on the human tongue

